

The Honorable David G. Estudillo

UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
WESTERN DISTRICT OF WASHINGTON  
AT SEATTLE

GABRIELLA SULLIVAN, et al.,

Plaintiffs,

v.

BOB FERGUSON, in his official capacity as  
Washington State Attorney General, et al.,

Defendants,

ALLIANCE FOR GUN RESPONSIBILITY,

Intervenor-Defendant.

NO. 3:22-cv-05403-DGE

DECLARATION OF ROBERT J. SPITZER

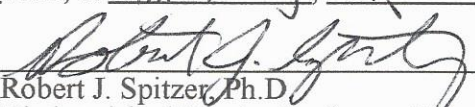
I, Robert J. Spitzer, declare as follows:

1. I am over the age of 18 years and am competent to testify to the matters stated below and do so based on my personal knowledge.

2. **Exhibit 1** is a true and accurate copy of my expert report in the above-captioned matter and contains the opinions that I expect to testify to in the above-captioned matter.

I declare that the foregoing is true and correct to the best of my knowledge, and I do so under the penalty of perjury of the laws of the State of Washington and of the United States.

DATED this 31<sup>st</sup> day of August 2023, at Williamsburg, VA

  
Robert J. Spitzer, Ph.D.  
Distinguished Service Professor, Emeritus  
SUNY Cortland

**DECLARATION OF SERVICE**

I hereby declare that on this day I caused the foregoing document to be electronically filed with the Clerk of the Court using the Court's CM/ECF System which will send notification of such filing to all counsel of record.

I declare under penalty of perjury under the laws of the State of Washington and the United States of America that the foregoing is true and correct.

DATED this 1st day of September 2023, at Seattle, Washington.

/s/ Andrew Hughes

ANDREW HUGHES, WSBA #49515

Assistant Attorney General